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O 051601Z AUG 94  
 FM USMISSION GENEVA  
 TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2208  
 INFO AMEMBASSY KAMPALA IMMEDIATE  
 AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE IMMEDIATE  
 AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA  
 AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM  
 AMEMBASSY KINSHASA  
 AMEMBASSY LILONGWE  
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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 04 GENEVA 06844

KAMPALA PLEASE PASS TO A/S SHATTUCK

THE HAGUE PLEASE PASS TO DEPUTY LEGAL ADVISOR MATHESON

DEPARTMENT PASS ALSO TO USUN/W SCHEFFER

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Case Number: 200303979

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PHUM, UNHRC-1, RW, CU, CH  
SUBJECT: MEETING WITH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN  
RIGHTS: RWANDA, CUBA, CHINA, AND OTHER ISSUES

REF: (A) STATE 195347, (B) STATE 206813,  
- (C) STATE 204728

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

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SUMMARY  
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2. AMBASSADOR BRIEFED HCHR AYALA LASSO AND A/SYG  
IBRAHIMA FALL AUGUST 5 ON U.S. EFFORTS ON RWANDA. HE  
INFORMED THEM OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY SHATTUCK'S VISIT.  
AMBASSADOR STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE WE ATTACH TO HUMAN  
RIGHTS MONITORING AND OUTLINED OUR EFFORTS TO ASSIST ON  
THIS ISSUE. HE URGED AYALA TO VISIT RWANDA; THE HCHR  
MAY DO SO WITHIN THE NEXT 10 DAYS. AMBASSADOR ALSO  
BOUGHT THE HCHR'S VIEWS ON THE POSSIBLE CREATION OF A

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WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA.

3. OTHER ISSUES COVERED INCLUDED AYALA'S ANTICIPATED  
TRIPS TO CUBA AND CHINA. WE PROVIDED HIM WITH OUR VIEWS  
ON POSSIBLE OBJECTIVES FOR THE VISITS AND WITH A LIST OF  
CUBAN DISSIDENTS AND CHINESE POLITICAL PRISONERS. AYALA  
SAID HE WOULD NOT VISIT CUBA WITHOUT SOME ASSURANCE THE  
VISIT WOULD HAVE CONCRETE POSITIVE RESULTS. WE TOLD  
AYALA WE WOULD WELCOME HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON OCTOBER  
4-7; HE WAS DELIGHTED WITH THE NEWS. END SUMMARY.

4. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AYALA LASSO AND  
ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL IBRAHIMA FALL MET JOINTLY  
WITH AMBASSADOR SPIEGEL AUGUST 5 FOR A DISCUSSION OF A  
NUMBER OF ISSUES. THE UNUSUAL JOINT MEETING WITH AYALA  
AND FALL WAS AT SPIEGEL'S SPECIFIC REQUEST. SPIEGEL WAS  
ACCOMPANIED BY DCM AND POLCOUNS.

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RWANDA

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5. AMBASSADOR SPIEGEL BEGAN THE MEETING BY INFORMING  
AYALA OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY SHATTUCK'S VISIT TO THE  
AREA. HIGHLIGHTING THE MAGNITUDE OF THE U.S. RELIEF  
EFFORT IN RWANDA, SPIEGEL UNDERScoreD ALSO THE  
IMPORTANCE WE ATTACH TO THE HUMAN RIGHTS ELEMENTS OF  
INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS THERE. WE SEE PLACEMENT OF  
MONITORS AS A KEY ELEMENT IN ESTABLISHING THE SENSE OF  
SECURITY THAT WILL BE ESSENTIAL IF REFUGEES ARE TO  
RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. WE ARE ALSO WORKING ON FUNDING  
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POSSIBILITIES, INCLUDING DISCUSSIONS WITH UNDP ON  
WHETHER IT CAN PROVIDE MONITORS AND FUNDING, APPROACHES  
TO OTHER GOVERNMENTS, AND THE POSSIBILITY OF DIRECT U.S.  
FUNDING.

6. AYALA AGREED IMMEDIATELY ON THE IMPORTANCE OF  
PUTTING MONITORS IN PLACE RAPIDLY. WHILE HE HAD  
APPEALED FOR FUNDING FOR 20 MONITORS, HE DOES NOT RULE  
OUT THE NEED FOR MORE. HE WELCOMED U.S. ASSISTANCE IN  
GETTING MONITORS INTO PLACE RAPIDLY. FALL INJECTED A  
NOTE OF CAUTION ON UNDP PROVIDING HUMAN RIGHTS

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2209  
INFO AMEMBASSY KAMPALA IMMEDIATE

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AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA  
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM  
AMEMBASSY KINSHASA  
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AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU  
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI  
USINT HAVANA  
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 04 GENEVA 06844

KAMPALA PLEASE PASS TO A/S SHATTUCK

THE HAGUE PLEASE PASS TO DEPUTY LEGAL ADVISOR MATHESON

DEPARTMENT PASS ALSO TO USUN/W SCHEFFER

E.O. 12356: DECL: CADR

TAGS: PHUM, UNHRC-1, RW, CU, CH

SUBJECT: MEETING WITH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN

MONITORS. IDEALLY, HE WOULD PREFER THAT THE MONITORS BE RECRUITED BY THE HUMAN RIGHTS CENTER, TO WHICH THEY WILL BE REPORTING, IN ORDER TO ASSURE THE REQUISITE QUALITY AND EXPERIENCE.

7. SPIEGEL ASKED IF AYALA WAS CONSIDERING A RETURN TRIP TO RWANDA. AYALA REPLIED THAT HE WOULD BE TRAVELING TO AFRICA WITHIN 10 DAYS. HE IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT BURUNDI, NAMIBIA AND MALAWI, BUT NOW IS CONSIDERING WHETHER TO GO TO RWANDA RATHER THAN NAMIBIA. SPIEGEL STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF A STOP IN RWANDA, ESPECIALLY IF AYALA IS TO VISIT NEIGHBORING BURUNDI. SPIEGEL ALSO

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UNDERScored THE IMPORTANCE WE ATTACH TO ESTABLISHING A  
HUMAN RIGHTS CENTER PRESENCE IN KIGALI. AYALA AND FALL  
AGREED THAT AN OFFICE IN KIGALI WOULD BE USEFUL BUT THAT  
ESTABLISHING ONE DEPENDS ON AN IMPROVED SECURITY

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SITUATION.

8. SPIEGEL ASKED AYALA AND FALL FOR THEIR VIEWS ON THE  
CREATION OF A WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA. AYALA  
REPLIED THAT UNDER NORMAL CIRCUMSTANCES HE WOULD FAVOR  
PROSECUTION BY NATIONAL AUTHORITIES. IN THE SPECIAL  
CASE OF RWANDA, HOWEVER, THE POLITICAL FACTORS ARGUE  
STRONGLY FOR THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL.  
AYALA OPINED THAT A NEW TRIBUNAL WOULD BE PREFERABLE TO  
INCORPORATING RWANDA CASES UNDER THE EXISTING YUGOSLAVIA  
TRIBUNAL. FALL COMMENTED THAT IF THE SAME TRIBUNAL WERE  
USED, IT SHOULD BE ADAPTED TO INCLUDE A NEW PROSECUTOR  
AND NEW AD HOC JUDGES. FALL ADDED THAT IN THE INTERIM  
IT WILL BE IMPORTANT TO SUPPORT THE NEW COMMISSION OF  
EXPERTS. A TRUST FUND WILL BE CREATED FOR CONTRIBUTIONS  
TO THE COMMISSION. IF THE COMMISSION DOES NOT PERFORM  
EFFECTIVELY, THERE IS LITTLE POSSIBILITY THAT A TRIBUNAL  
WILL BE CREATED. (THE COMMISSION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE  
SYG ON JULY 29, BUT IS NOT YET ESTABLISHED IN GENEVA.  
THE START-UP DATE IS NOT YET CLEAR.) FALL IS URGING ALL  
GOVERNMENTS TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE RPF THAT IT WOULD BE  
COUNTER-PRODUCTIVE TO HOLD TRIALS LOCALLY.

9. FALL REMARKED THAT THE SECOND REPORT OF SPECIAL  
RAPPOREUR ON RWANDA DEGNI-SEGUI WILL BE READY NEXT WEEK  
AND THAT HE WILL FAX US A COPY IMMEDIATELY.

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BURUNDI  
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10. SPIEGEL INFORMED FALL AND AYALA THAT THE U.S. PLANS  
TO MAKE A CONTRIBUTION OF \$300,000 IN RESPONSE TO THE

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HIGH COMMISSIONER'S APPEAL ON BURUNDI. AYALA OFFERED  
HIS THANKS. HE COMMENTED THAT THE HUMAN RIGHTS CENTER'S  
PREVENTIVE PROGRAM IN BURUNDI HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL SO FAR.

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AYALA'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON  
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11. SPIEGEL INFORMED AYALA THAT WE WOULD WELCOME HIS  
VISIT TO WASHINGTON OCTOBER 4-7. WE LOOK FORWARD TO  
DEVELOPING A PROGRAM FOR HIM. AYALA ASKED THAT THE  
PROGRAM INCLUDE A MEETING WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN  
RIGHTS CAUCUS.

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	L-01	ADS-00	NEA-01	NSAE-00	NSCE-00	OIC-02	PA-01
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2210  
INFO AMEMBASSY KAMPALA IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE IMMEDIATE  
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AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI  
USINT HAVANA  
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

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KAMPALA PLEASE PASS TO A/S SHATTUCK

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CUBA

12. AMBASSADOR SPIEGEL OUTLINED OUR VIEWS ON THE HCHR'S VISIT TO CUBA, DRAWING ON THE TALKING POINTS IN REFTEL. HE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE HCHR MEETING WITH CATHOLIC CHURCH LEADERS AND HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS, INCLUDING THOSE IN PRISON. HE PROVIDED AYALA WITH A LIST OF PROMINENT CUBAN HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AND WITH A LIST OF PROPOSED CONCRETE IMPROVEMENTS IN HUMAN RIGHTS THAT MIGHT BE UNDERTAKEN BY THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT.

13. AYALA ASKED IF WE THOUGHT HE SHOULD VISIT CUBA. SPIEGEL REPLIED THAT HE SHOULD IF THE VISIT WOULD INCLUDE MEETINGS WITH HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AND WOULD

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RESULT IN IMPROVEMENTS IN HUMAN RIGHTS. AYALA RESPONDED THAT HE WOULD NOT VISIT UNLESS HE WERE ASSURED IN ADVANCE THERE WOULD BE POSITIVE CONCRETE RESULTS.

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CHINA  
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14. SPIEGEL ASKED IF AYALA HAD SET DATES FOR A VISIT TO CHINA. AYALA REPLIED THAT HE HAD NOT. SPIEGEL PROVIDED AYALA WITH A LIST OF GENERAL GOALS HE MIGHT PURSUE ON A TRIP TO CHINA AND A LIST OF PROMINENT CHINESE POLITICAL PRISONERS, DRAWN FROM REFTEL C.

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THE HCHR'S ASIAN TRIP  
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15. AYALA OFFERED A POSITIVE READ-OUT ON HIS JUST-COMPLETED TRIP TO KOREA, JAPAN, CAMBODIA, NEPAL AND BHUTAN. HE BELIEVES THE TRIP WAS EFFECTIVE AND HAD POSITIVE AND PRACTICAL RESULTS. IN ADDITION TO SOME SPECIFIC STEPS TO BE UNDERTAKEN BY GOVERNMENTS, HE BELIEVES HIS VISITS HAD A POSITIVE IMPACT ON PUBLIC OPINION, CREATING A BROADER AWARENESS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES AND A POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE FOR POSITIVE CHANGE. NEPAL AND BHUTAN ASKED FOR ASSISTANCE IN TRAINING POLICE AND JUDGES. NEPAL IS ALSO SEEKING HUMAN RIGHTS TRAINING FOR ITS ARMY. JAPAN MADE A SIGNIFICANT PLEDGE TO THE ADVISORY SERVICES PROGRAM. IN CAMBODIA, THE GOVERNMENT AGREED AT AYALA'S REQUEST TO RELEASE A JAILED EDITOR.

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FUNDING PROBLEMS  
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16. SPIEGEL TOLD AYALA AND FALL THAT WE REMAIN SUPPORTIVE OF THEIR FUNDING REQUESTS AND HAVE BEEN WORKING IN NEW YORK ON BEHALF OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS CENTER. FALL COMMENTED THAT THE SITUATION IS STILL DIFFICULT. THE CENTER WILL SOON SEND US INFORMATION ON ITS ADDITIONAL NEEDS.

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COMMENT  
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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 04 OF 04 GENEVA 06844

KAMPALA PLEASE PASS TO A/S SHATTUCK

THE HAGUE PLEASE PASS TO DEPUTY LEGAL ADVISOR MATHESON

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17. AYALA AND FALL WERE DELIGHTED WITH OUR ACTIVISM ON RWANDA AND WITH THE EMPHASIS WE HAD GIVEN TO PUTTING HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS IN PLACE. CLEARLY, THE SOONER FUNDING IS AVAILABLE, THE SOONER MONITORS WILL BE IN PLACE. PERHAPS THE MOST SIGNIFICANT OUTCOME OF THE MEETING WAS TO GET AYALA THINKING SERIOUSLY ABOUT AN EARLY VISIT TO RWANDA. WE BELIEVE HE IS NOW INCLINED TO ADD RWANDA TO HIS AFRICAN ITINERARY IN MID AUGUST.

SPIEGEL

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